

FIArch

Principles That Should Be Preserved

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Preserved Design Principles

- Heterogeneity support,
- Scalability & Amplification,
- Robustness,
- Loose Coupling, and
- Locality

Heterogeneity Support

- In the future, the heterogeneity is expected to be much higher than today.
- Multiple types of terminals/hosts, multiple network nodes, multiple protocols, and multiple applications will exist.
- The capability to support heterogeneity should remain as one of the main design principles.

Scalability & Amplification

- The number of elements connected to the Internet is expected to significantly increase.
- The interconnection of the sensor networks with the legacy Internet will exponentially increase the number of Internet nodes.
- Scalability is among the major design principles that should govern Future Internet, while the amplification principle would definitely remain.

Robustness

- The Future Internet is expected to handle mission and time critical applications (health, energy, transport, financial transactions, etc.).
- The Internet progressively replaces existing application specific networks.
- Therefore, it becomes critical to ensure its robustness: minimizing the malfunction and uninterrupted operation remains unchanged.

Loose Coupling

- Loose coupling is a necessary condition for a well-structured system:
 - 1) it simplifies testing and troubleshooting procedures because problems are easy to isolate and unlikely to spread or propagate,
 - 2) combined with high cohesion, it supports the general goals of high readability and maintainability, and
 - 3) it minimizes unwanted interaction among system elements.
- Therefore, it should be preserved in the Future Internet.
- However, grading coupling level at runtime could be considered for systems with high degree of element interdependence.

Locality

- The locality principle is important in computer design, programming and the Internet.
- Moreover, it will play a fundamental role in self-stabilizing distributed systems.
- Therefore, the locality principle is important and should be preserved.
- Its scope should be extended to cover additional roles in distributed systems and architectures.

**THANKS FOR YOUR
ATTENTION**